Appendix B. References used in compiling data on primate traits.

**Female sexual receptivity length**
- Hafez, 1971
- Hager & Welker, 2001
- Gachot-Neveu et al., 1998
- Murray et al. 1985
- Nunn, 1999
- Plavcan, 1999
- Pochron & Wright, 2005
- Stockly, 2002
- Wrogemann & Zimmermann, 2001
- Zinner & Deschner, 2000

**Sexual size dimorphism**
- Chiarelli, 1972
- Fa, 1989
- Gordon, 2006
- Mitani et al., 1996
- Singh & Sinha, 2004
- Smith & Cheverud, 2002
- Strier, 1990
- Stockley, 2002
- Weckerly, 1998

**Presence of sperm plugs**
- Brockman, D., pers. com
- Busse & Estep, 1984
- Chatfield & Penfold, 2007
- Dixson & Anderson, 2002
- Else et al., 1985
- Fietz et al., 2000
- Izard et al., 1988
- Izard, 1986
- Korstjens & Noe, 2004
- Ortiz, 1995
- Sterling & McCreless, 2006
- Sussman, 1999
- Valle et al., 2004
- Wright, P. C. pers. com.

**Presence of keratinized penile spines or papillae**
- Drea, C. pers. com.
- Jones et al., 1996
- Harcourt & Gardiner, 1994
- Wright, P. C. pers. com.

**Mating system**
- Hager & Welker, 2001
- Sillentullberg & Moller, 1993
- Sterling & McCreless, 2006
- Korstjens & Noe, 2004
- Plavcan, 1999
- Wright, 1999
- Fietz, 1999

**Testes size and body size**
- Anderson et al., 2004
- Harcourt et al., 1995
- Kenagy & Trombulak, 1986
- Dixson & Anderson, 2004
- Wrogemann et al., 2001
- Kappeler, 1997
- Schülke et al., 2004 (data extracted with tech dig software)
- Pochron & Wright, 2002 (formula used for testes volume incorrect, re-calculated)
- Wright et al., 2003 (formula used for testes volume incorrect, re-calculated)
- Schultz, 1938
- Moreland, 2001
- Hernández-López et al. 2007
Literature used for primate characteristics:


